

Hubbub - An innovative customer support forum

Duong Nguyen, Simon Thompson, Cefn Hoile

British Telecommunications Plc

Adastral Park, Martlesham Heath

Ipswich, IP5 3RE, UK

 $\underline{\{duong.nguyen, simon.2.thompson, cefn.hoile\}@bt.com}$

With thanks to Dr. John Davies for delivering this presentation



Agenda

- Background on customer support fora
- Hubbub technical details
- Current Status
- Results
- Future plans





Background

- Internet forums go back a long way
 - 10-15 years ago
- Bulletin boards (e.g. UBB, VBB) were popular at the time
- Initially were informal communication spaces but began to be used as support tools for various businesses (e.g. Microsoft TechNet, Apple, ...)





Background (cont.)

- Most of the forums are:
 - Category hierarchy based
 - Forum -> Sub forums
 - Browse and read user journey
 - Browsing the content to select topic to read
 - Scattered content
 - Two related and relevant posts might be in two different forums





Issues as support tools

- Traditional forums focus more on engaging users in communications, not specifically on user support
- Difficult to find relevant information
- Difficult for novice user to get help
- Also true for current forum solutions like Lithium/RightNow





Business background

- Converged communication products
 - Multiple interacting systems
 - VOIP network, client software, VOIP server, PC hardware and drivers, modem, ...
- Support challenges
 - Users unable to articulate problem
 - Boundary of responsibility issues
 - Low price ⇒ pressure on support costs





New concept

- "Ask question first" user journey
 - Direct to content rather than browsing
 - Focus on supporting users rather than general discussions
- Maintain the social network
 - Interest registered
 - Notification mechanism



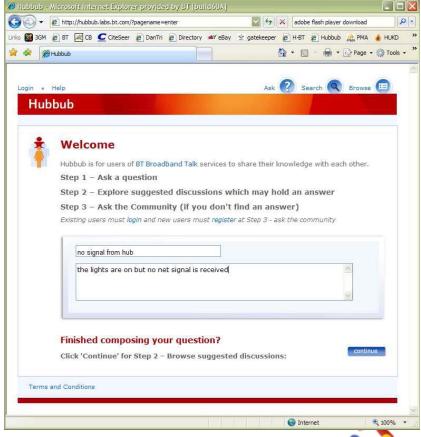


- As a forum that focuses on solving customer problem
- Let users help themselves
- Diversion from contact call centre
- Net centric
- Question answering system



User journey

 Users type in their problem (title and a summary of problem)

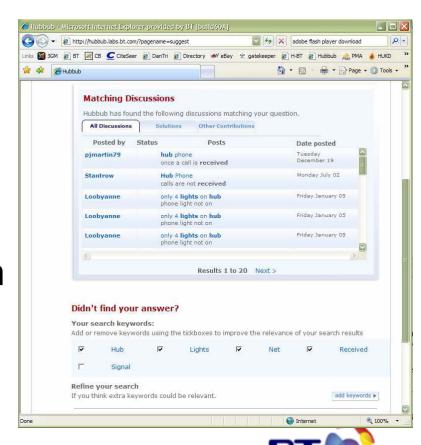






User journey (cont.)

- Keywords are extracted from that problem
 - User can refine the keywords set
- Relevant discussions are retrieved based on this set of keywords and presented to users





User journey (cont.)

- If no solution can be found, the problem can be registered as a forum post so that others can reply to it
- User can subscribe to keyword/post/user
- Users will be notified via email if a new post matching their interests is registered or somebody else replied to their problem.

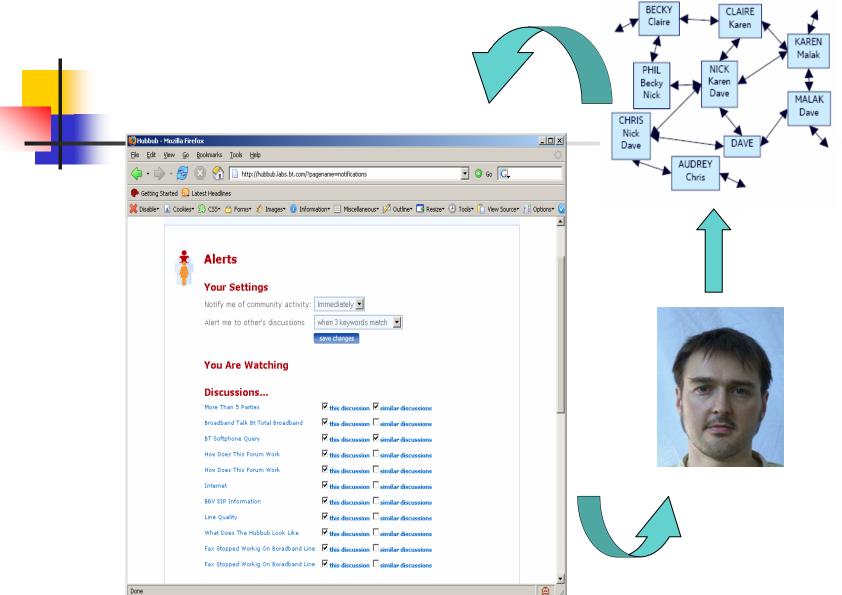




User journey (cont.)

- Inappropriate posts (containing banned words) will be automatically banned and can only be lifted by a BT moderator
- Users can flag posts as offensive
- Users can browse and read posts
 - but not category-based

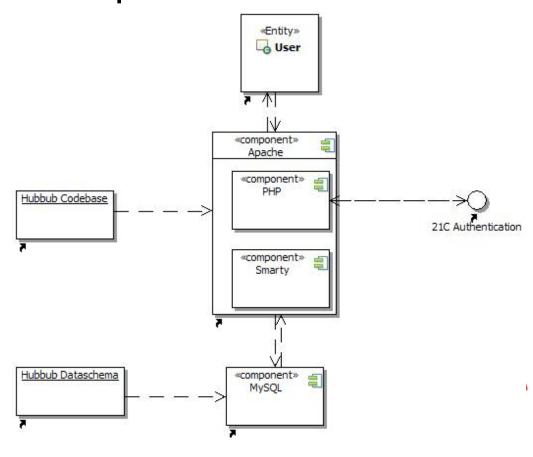








- Open source components
 - Apache
 - PHP
 - MySQL
 - Smarty
 - OpenSSO





Cost effective

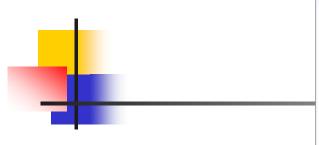
- Easy to setup
 - Need one hosting machine
 - Import existing FAQs
 - That's it, ready for use
- Easy to maintain
 - Low ongoing costs
 - Just need to ensure server is up and running
 - Have only restarted the server once between Sep 07 and Jan 08





- Support channel for BT Softphone since June 2006
- BT Softphone status (January 08)
 - 5,500 users
 - 41,000 queries
 - 12,000 posts
 - Implies 29,000 queries did not require new post
 - 950 marked as solved
 - 11,000 either have no solution or not marked by user
 - 6,000 posts had at least one reply
 - 300,000 unique IPs
 - 5,000 real requests per day, excluding search bots







Thank you LisaC -



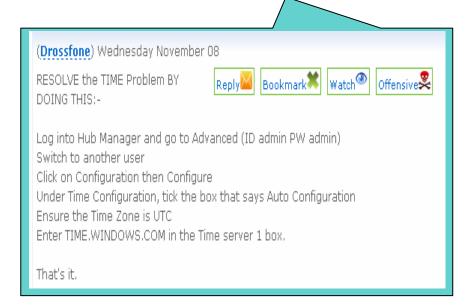






following your instructions I found that my webcam was not selected against 'devices' as soon as I selected my webcam and clicked 'Apply' a picture appeared in the webcam window.

Problem Solved.









Similar approaches

- http://www.getsatisfaction.com
 - Commercial
 - 200 companies
 - **30,000 posts**

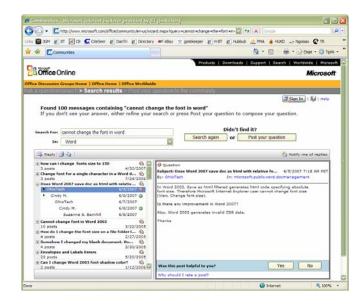






Similar approaches (cont.)

- Microsoft Office Live
 - Cover Office products
 - Limited experience
- Hubbub
 - Adds ability to refine search (change keywords)
 - Support for Web 2.0style community







Customer Benefits

- Reduces dissatisfaction with help desks, no call waiting or handling times
- 24/7 free customer support. Customer can ask a question whenever they want
- Permanent record of solution, no need to call back if answer is forgotten
- Solves unsupported problems e.g. non-BT equipment
- Puts customers in touch and builds a community within a BT safe environment





BT benefits

- Reduced helpdesk costs
- Increases utilization of call centre agents (contribute to Hubbub in downtime)
- Identifies common customer issues early
- Database of solutions to problems
- Free, up to date and accurate customer research and feedback
- Connects the product manager directly to the customer
- Builds a network and community of users which in turn reduces churn





- Integrate workflow management
 - Distribute work to agents if community cannot respond
 - Skills and reputation based distribution
- Recommendation system
 - Personalisation based on history of reading and posting
- Learning system
 - Intelligent keyword recognition
 - Better keyword suggesting
 - E.g. Softphone <-> virtual phone

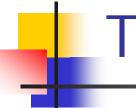




Conclusion

- New trend towards question answering for customer self help system
- Effective support tool
 - Benefits for BT and customer
 - Est. saving of £300,000 per month (£7 per call)
- Could evolve into a more complete work management system
- http://hubbub.labs.bt.com





That's it!

- Thank you for your attention
- Questions?

